

# NDB LIST – FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS

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## INTRODUCTION:

To help any members who are new to the group, and to provide existing members with a reminder of how the list operates, we have compiled a 'FAQ' document which will hopefully answer most of your questions or queries. Please save this file, or at least print out a copy to use as a reference until you become familiar with the workings of the list. If you plan to introduce someone to the list, you might also like to send them a copy before they make an application to join us. A copy of this FAQ can now be downloaded at any time from the "Welcome Page" on the NDB List website, which contains a number of files that may prove to be useful to newer members of the group. This site can be accessed from the following link, which will take you straight there: <https://www.ndblist.info> This FAQ should help you to solve many of problems which you might encounter from time to time.

## FREQUENTLY ASKED QUESTIONS AND USEFUL INFORMATION FOR LIST MEMBERS:

### Q. What is the purpose of the NDB List?

A. To provide a forum where NDB enthusiasts can discuss, debate, post loggings, exchange information and views about NDBs or the equipment used to listen to them (aerials, receivers, filters etc.). Exchanging information about unidentified beacons for DF purposes, or for assisting in tracking them down. Also, if you need answers to any questions you may have relating to any aspect of the NDB hobby which isn't covered in this FAQ, to be able ask the other list members in the group for their help or advice.

### Q. Does this mean that only items relating to 'Long Wave' Non-Directional Beacons can be covered on this list?

A. No, though LF NDBs will no doubt be the main area of coverage, items relating to all types of beacons can also be included. There are also many beacons to be found just above the Medium Wave Broadcast Band, and also a number of single letter and Amateur propagation beacons on the HF and VHF Bands throughout certain areas of the world as well. From January 2005 onwards, we also started to cover NAVTEX loggings on the 490, 518 and 4209.5 kHz channels, but due to the popularity of this mode it now justifies having its own group, as do the data modes such as DGPS, DSC, LORAN and Time Signals, and details of how to join the group's new dedicated mailing lists can be found on the NDB List website.

### Q. Can anyone join the NDB List?

A. There are no restrictions on membership as such, though since members prefer the list to be run as a 'private' group no one can join the group without their membership application being approved by one of the group's moderators. The idea behind this is not to be selective or 'elitist', but rather to keep down the amount of spam that many of us already receive. It's unlikely that any applicant would be refused membership unless they were of dubious origin, previously known to have sent 'spam' to mailing lists, or known for 'flaming' or causing trouble, the NDB List will NOT tolerate that sort of behaviour under any circumstances! To have your membership application approved though it's helpful if you include your name and location, and because this is a private group it's important for us to know exactly who it is that wants to join us, spammers are very devious and will try all kinds of tricks to gain access to a group.

### Q. I have a friend who would like to subscribe, how does he go about this?

A. As I said before, the NDB List is currently run as a 'private' list, though if you know anyone who would like to join us all they need do is visit our Groups.io page at <https://groups.io/g/ndblist> where they can sign up. All new subscribers are set to moderation until they make their first post, and once it is established that they are genuine members and not spammers, then they will have the moderation removed and are free to post as often as they like.

**Q. Now I'm on the list how do I post messages to it?**

**A.** Just address your messages to: [ndblist 'at' groups.io](mailto:ndblist@groups.io) (be sure to replace the 'at' with an @ symbol), and they should be distributed to all of our members. If you've just joined us why not send a short mail to the list telling us a little about yourself, we may have members already living in your area who would be interested in knowing where you come from, and what your specific interests are, or possibly even making personal contact with you.

**Q. I don't like to receive mails containing html, can I avoid this?**

**A.** Yes, many people use mail programmes that don't support the use of html, and the simplest method is often to just change the settings in your mail programme to 'plain text' only. You can do this by creating an account at Groups.io (if you don't already have one that is), and you can set your preferences how you like them. You will also see a link at the bottom of list postings which will allow you to visit the page where you can change your settings, this is marked: 'Change Your Subscription'

**Q. Can I send attachments?**

**A.** Yes, attachments are permitted, but not everyone has broadband, so please remember that large files can take a long time to download for members on dial-up, and their mailboxes may have a limited capacity. Large and unwanted attachments can cause problems for some members. See also the comments in the next section in relation to this.

**Q. Is there any restriction on the size or number of messages I can send to the reflector?**

**A.** We usually recommend that messages no larger than 800kb are posted, and if a message is really large you may want to consider whether or not all of the list members who will receive it will actually want to see it. Very large messages should be avoided so as not to overload the mailboxes of other members (some may have lower limits than you have), and if the item is considered to be something that will be enjoyed by the majority of list members (recordings etc.) might we suggest that you upload it to the special "Files" area at the group's page at Groups.io.

**Q. Can I receive a 'Daily Digest' instead of individual messages?**

**A.** Yes, just log into the Groups.io site and change your personal settings or click on the link at the bottom of your messages if it is shown there.

**Q. Are there any restrictions as to what subject matter I can post to the NDB List?**

**A.** We would prefer it if we kept close to the subject of beacons, mainly because list traffic levels are very high these days and additional postings may not be welcomed by many members. It is a hobby though, and it is supposed to be fun, so we wouldn't want things to get too restricted. Unless things get way off topic though we are quite happy to leave it up to the individual member to decide what material should be posted. Please note though - the list is currently un-moderated, which means that whatever you do post is seen by all members, so if 'dubious' subject matter was to start being posted we would have to make the list into a 'moderated' one, which would mean that all material had to be vetted before it was redistributed. To date the standard of mailings to the reflector has been extremely high, and I'm pretty sure that this is one function that will never be required here.

**Q. I'm going away on vacation/business for a while and don't want to receive mail?**

**A.** In this case there is no need to unsubscribe, you can just log into the Groups.io site and set your personal settings to 'no mail'. This will still allow you to log in there from anywhere in the world and post messages if you wish or read recent posts on the archive page. On your return you can just change your settings back to back to 'normal' once again.

**Q. What happens if some list members become abusive or start to 'flame' other members of the list?**

**A.** Practically all the NDB enthusiasts we know are very nice people, so we don't anticipate having any problems like this. There haven't been any problems at all during the list's long existence and we don't expect any to start now, but members can rest assured that if we should ever start to get the sort of 'flame wars' or personal abuse that has ruined so many other good lists in the past, we would issue one single warning only to the person or persons involved, and then we wouldn't hesitate to suspend them from the list for a cooling off period. If the poor behaviour continued the offending culprits would be removed permanently and would NEVER again be allowed to re-join the group at any time in the future. We know where the 'remove member' key is, and we wouldn't hesitate to use it if it prevented any deterioration in the extremely high standards of the list. To date this has never been a problem, and we intend to keep things that way, rest assured that we will try hard to ensure this sort of thing is never allowed to occur in our group.

**NOTE:**

The Groups.io server is generally very reliable, but in the case of a severe outage, or members having problems posting or receiving mail due to 'bounce' problems etc. do please contact the list moderators with your details, we may be able to help you resolve this issue or at least inform you if the problem is at Groups.io or at your end.

**GENERAL LIST INFORMATION:**

**Q. For some reason I don't seem to have received any mail from the reflector for a while, is there a problem, and what could be causing this?**

**A.** Sometimes, if your local server goes off-line and the mails start to bounce back to the Groups.io server for an extended period, the server may automatically place you on a 'bounce' list using an automated facility. We do try to check this list daily, and send out 'Re-activation' messages as soon as possible, and replying to these should restore your account to normal working order. If you think you might have a bouncing problem, please contact us directly as soon as possible and let us know the date of the last mail you received, and we will check things out for you.

**Q. I've noticed that all the mails sent to the reflector have [ndblist] in brackets in the subject line, who puts this into the messages?**

**A.** This is an automatic facility available with this server. Every mail that you receive from the reflector will have this in the subject line, and therefore you can set up a 'filter' if your mail programme allows this so that all your NDB List mails will be transferred automatically to a chosen folder.

**Q. I've also noticed that some messages have an extra entry in the subject line showing things like "TECH", "GEN", "NA-LOGS", "EU-LOGS" or "ADMIN", what are these for?**

**A.** List traffic can get very high at times, and it can help members greatly if a 'topic' title is added to the subject line, this allows members to sort messages more easily, or filter them into folders. Some members like to keep the "TECH" (technical) messages on file, especially if they contain items about aeriels etc. and messages with [ADMIN] in the subject line mean that the message contains something which all list members should read, as it relates to the running of the group. These extra entries can assist the task of sorting messages greatly. This system was originally suggested by Andy Robins, and has proved to be very popular, the more members who use it the better for everyone. Below is a list of suggested categories and can be taken as a guide (these are not set in stone though, and you might come up with something of your own, any entry that descriptive is okay!), the [ ] brackets will help make it easier to 'filter' messages:

[ADMIN]	Message contains information relating to the running of the NDB List.
[ASIA]	Message contains information about Asian beacons.
[CLE]	Message contains information or logs for a CLE.
[EU]	Message contains information about European beacons.
[EU-LOG]	Message contains information of interest to European members e.g. EU-LOGS.
[GEN]	Message covers general topics relating to NDBs.
[HF]	Message contains information or logs about HF or VHF/UHF Beacons.

[NA]	Message contains information about North American beacons.
[NA-LOG]	Message contains information of interest to North American members.
[OT]	Message may be 'Off Topic', e.g. not covering beacons, but of general interest.
[PROP]	Message contains information about Propagation or Solar matters.
[PSKOV]	Messages contains information about the PSKOV detection software.
[QSL]	Message contains information about QSLs received from beacons etc.
[RXX]	Message contains info relevant for the REU-RNA-RWW database (or you can use the one that is appropriate to you e.g. [REU], [RNA], [RWW] etc.
[TECH]	Message contains information of a technical nature (e.g. Aerials, Receivers etc.)
[UNID]	Message contains information about Unidentified Beacons.
[VOR]	Message contains information about VOR/ILS/DME beacons and logs.

You can customise these to suit your own preferences as long as the basic subject is easily understood, for example: [EU – T/A LOG] could be used to show that the log contains details of T/A (trans-atlantic) beacons, that were logged in Europe. Likewise, a North American member reporting T/P (trans-pacific) beacons could use [NA – T/P] instead. Some members may prefer to use subject lines showing reception from their own location, e.g. [EU-UK LOGS], or [NA – NW LOGS] (from the north west of North America), or more specific areas such as [NA – Michigan], [NA – Texas] etc. The system is very flexible, as long as the basic meaning is still understood.

**Q. So how long has the NDB List reflector been going then?**

**A.** The list started in November 1998, and as of early 2020, membership stands at 992 members in 43 countries and is still growing. Average monthly postings vary between 300 and 1200 messages depending on the time of year, and the part of the Sunspot Cycle we are in.

**Q. How can I get in contact with the List Moderators for the group?**

**A.** To do this you can send a mail direct to:

[ndblist+owner 'at' groups.io](mailto:ndblist+owner@groups.io) (be sure to replace the 'at' with an @ symbol)

**Q. I'm quite new to NDB DXing, can you give me any advice about how I should get started, or any publications that will help me?**

**A.** We are fortunate in that we have many talented people in the group, many of whom will be only too happy to answer any questions that you may have via the reflector. A number of them also produce some really excellent beacon publications, which will be of great benefit to many of our list users. Buying some of these will be a big help, and to help you choose you will find a lot of useful information in the 'beacons' and 'welcome' sections of the NDB List website at: <https://www.ndblist.info>

**Q. What are these 'CLE's that I keep seeing mentioned on the list every month or so?**

**A.** Some years back we decided to try a few Coordinated Listening Events, in which all members could take part if they pleased. These are non-competitive events and are designed to study conditions on a particular part of the band at a particular time (or period of time). As well as being very informative they are also a lot of fun, and all members are welcome to join in if they wish. Events are co-ordinated by our 'CLE Co-ordinator' **Brian Keyte**, and I'm sure that Brian will be only too happy to answer any questions that you may have about them. You can contact him at: - [ndbcle 'at' gmail.com](mailto:ndbcle@gmail.com) (be sure to replace the 'at' with an @ symbol). In the meantime, I suggest that you visit the CLE Information page at: <https://www.ndblist.info/cle.htm> and download a copy of Brian's "CLE Explanation", or check out the page for details of any upcoming events:

**Q. I've heard mention of an "Awards" scheme run by the group, what is this and how can I find out more about it?**

**A.** Yes, we run a very comprehensive scheme which was set up by Andy Robins, and is now administered by **Joseph Miller**, our new Awards Co-ordinator. This service offers a wide range of

certificates of achievement for participants, all completely free of charge. To find out more about this unique and very interesting scheme check out our "Awards Scheme" publication at the NDB List website, just follow the link in any mails that arrive through the reflector, or click on: <https://www.ndblist.info/awards.htm> to reach these. If you prefer, you can also 'order' your awards through the RNA/REU/RWW system as well.

This scheme is something that is strongly recommended, it's not 'competitive', and allows the individual member (and non-member in some cases) to set their own challenges and at their own pace, and this all adds to the fun of the hobby. Please note though that this award scheme is operated on the 'Honour' system, and that means that we have to trust that applicants are sending in bona-fide loggings when applying for their awards; in the rare cases where we feel that 'unlikely' or 'decommissioned' beacons are being reported when we know that they couldn't possibly have been heard at that time, we reserve the right to refuse the award certificates. Although any such occurrence would just mean that the applicant was cheating only themselves, we consider that such behaviour would devalue the entire award programme, which in itself is something quite unique and well loved, if 'cheating' was permitted to go unchallenged.

**Q. What is the RNA/REU/RWW that I keep reading about?**

**A.** This is an online database that records the most recent times that a beacon (or Navtex Station) was received, the RNA stands for "Received in North America", REU for "Received in Europe", and RWW "Received World Wide". This project was originally conceived by Andy Robins, and is now run by Martin Francis and his team, and can be found at: <https://rx.classaxe.com/en/reu/signals>

**PLEASE NOTE#**

Any logs posted to the ndblist may be added to the RNA/REU/RWW online Database, or to the CLE Combined Results unless otherwise requested by the member who made the log. Anyone not wishing to have their logs included should see the 'help' page at the RNA/REU/RWW website (see above) for the editor's contact details, and then request that their logs are not to be used.

**Q. What do I do if I encounter any problems that aren't covered in this FAQ?**

**A.** Don't hesitate to contact us directly via the [ndblist+owner 'at' groups.io](mailto:ndblist+owner@groups.io) 'at' groups.io address (be sure to replace the 'at' with an @ symbol), \_ address and include the word "**help**" in the subject line (without the commas!).

**Q. What happens in the event that the List Manager isn't available, or happens to be offline due to technical or personal reasons, or my knowledge of the English language isn't too good, or I am having a problem with the reflector?**

**A.** In the event of this happening, or in case of anything unforeseen happening, we have appointed a number of list moderators and they are able to access any of the group's settings should the need arise, you can contact them by sending a message to: [ndblist+owner 'at' groups.io](mailto:ndblist+owner@groups.io) (be sure to replace the 'at' with an @ symbol), In the event that you are having problems with understanding or communicating with us in english we will try to put you in touch with a list moderator that speaks your native language, or with a member in your country with a better command of the english language where possible.

**AND FINALLY.....**

We hope you all enjoy using the NDB List and find it a great way to make friends with other NDBers and exchange information. In many ways we are more like a small club than a reflector, and we try to keep things as interesting and interactive as possible. If you have any suggestions as to ways the NDB List service could be improved we are always happy to hear them, either directly or over the reflector; likewise, any complaints or criticisms should be directed to us at: [ndblist+owner 'at' groups.io](mailto:ndblist+owner@groups.io) (be sure to replace the 'at' with an @ symbol), address as well.

And last but not least, if anyone wishes to reproduce any material which has appeared on the NDB List reflector, or re-use it on any other mailing lists or bulletin boards, or in any electronic newsletters or club bulletins, they may do so gladly providing that they give due credit to the NDB List as the original source, and specifically to the person who originally produced the message. In the event of anyone wishing to use the material in commercial magazines or publications they should endeavour to get the permission of the

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